

Fig. 4. Epidemiology of yellow fever in Africa

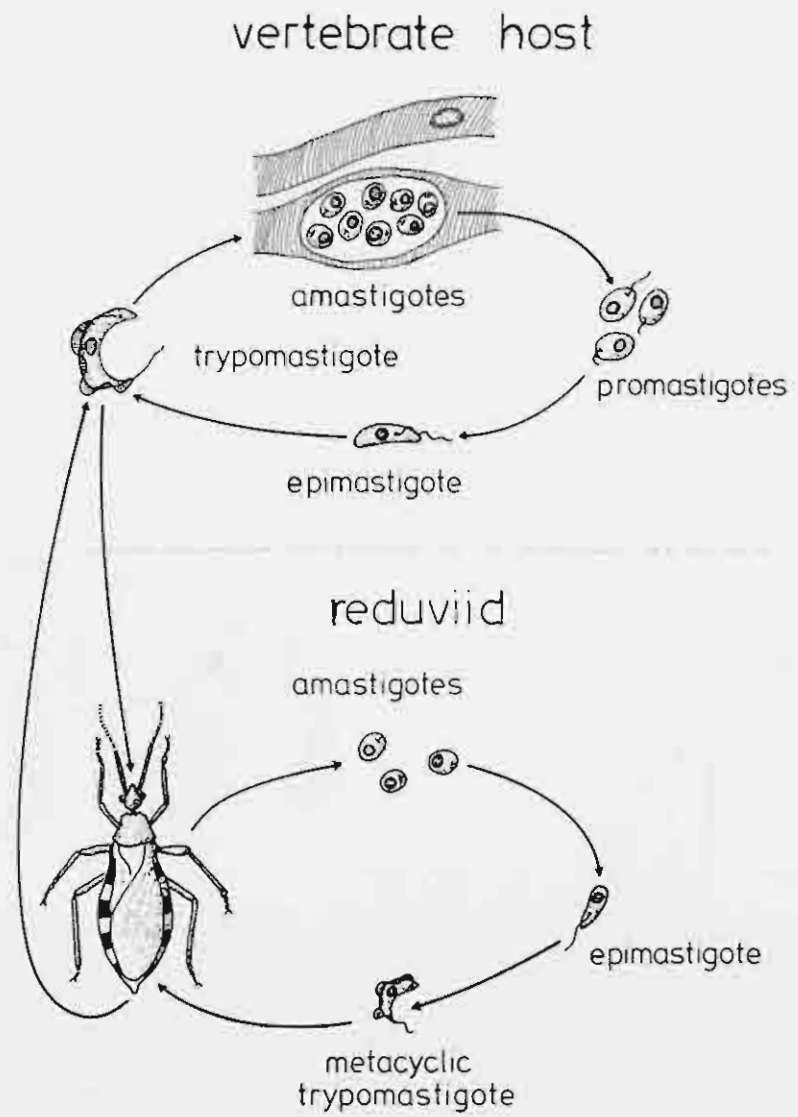


Fig. 28. Developmental cycle of *Trypanosoma cruzi*

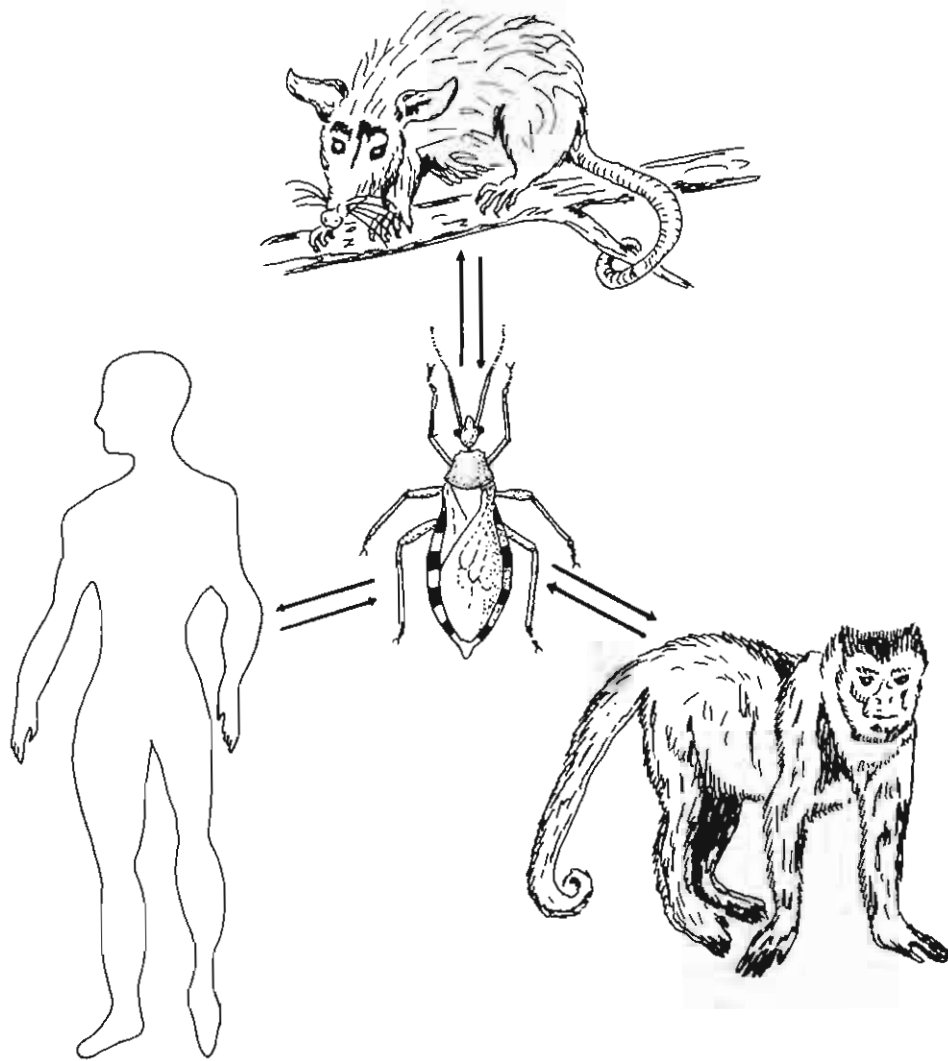


Fig. 29. Nonhuman primates in the life cycle of *Trypanosoma cruzi*

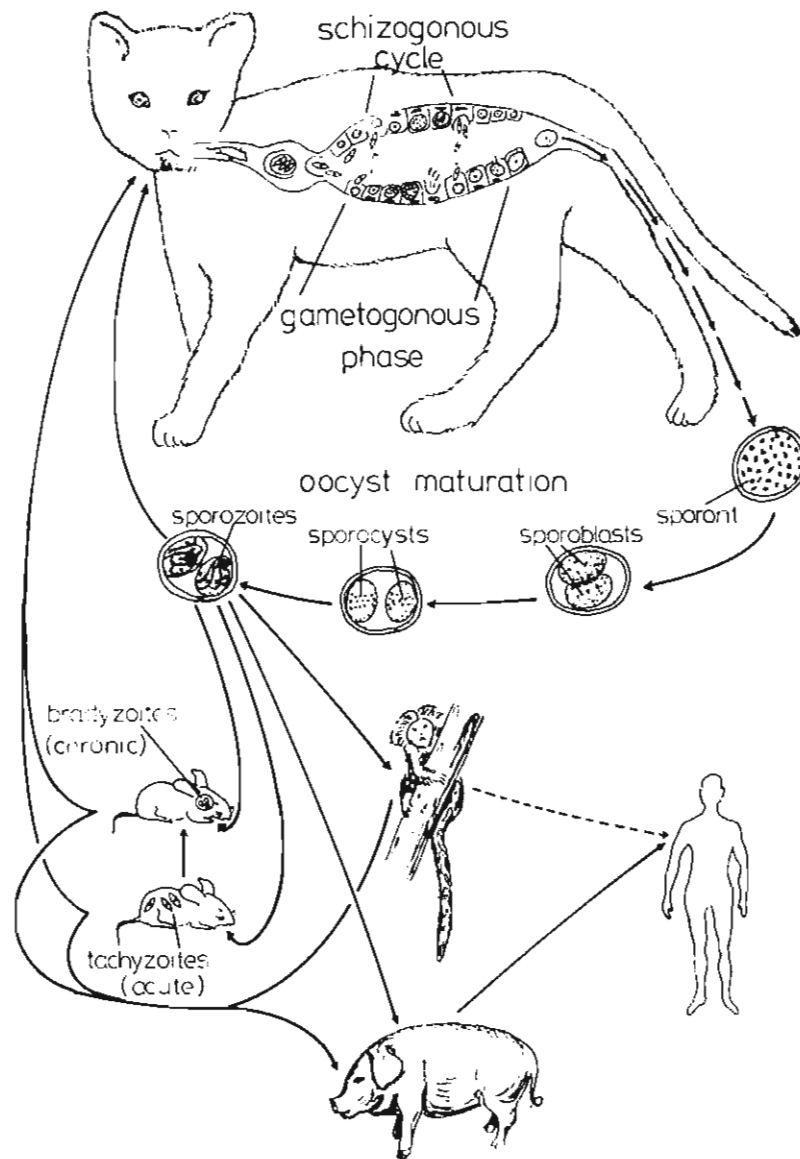
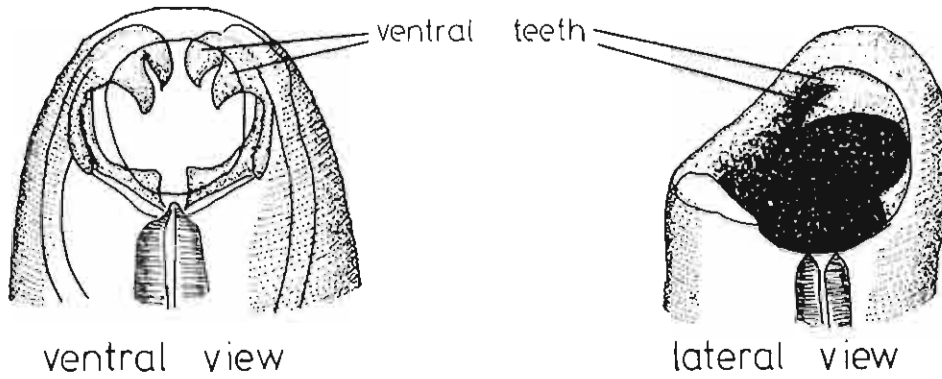
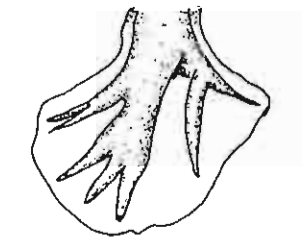
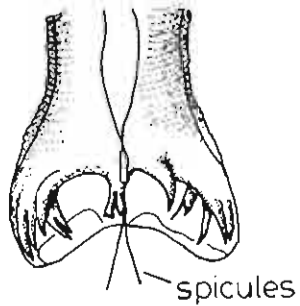


Fig. 31. Life cycle of *Toxoplasma gondii*

BUCCAL CAPSULE



MALE BURSA



FEMALE TAIL

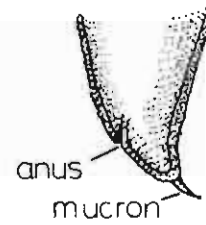


Fig. 32. *Ancylostoma duodenale*

Strongylina

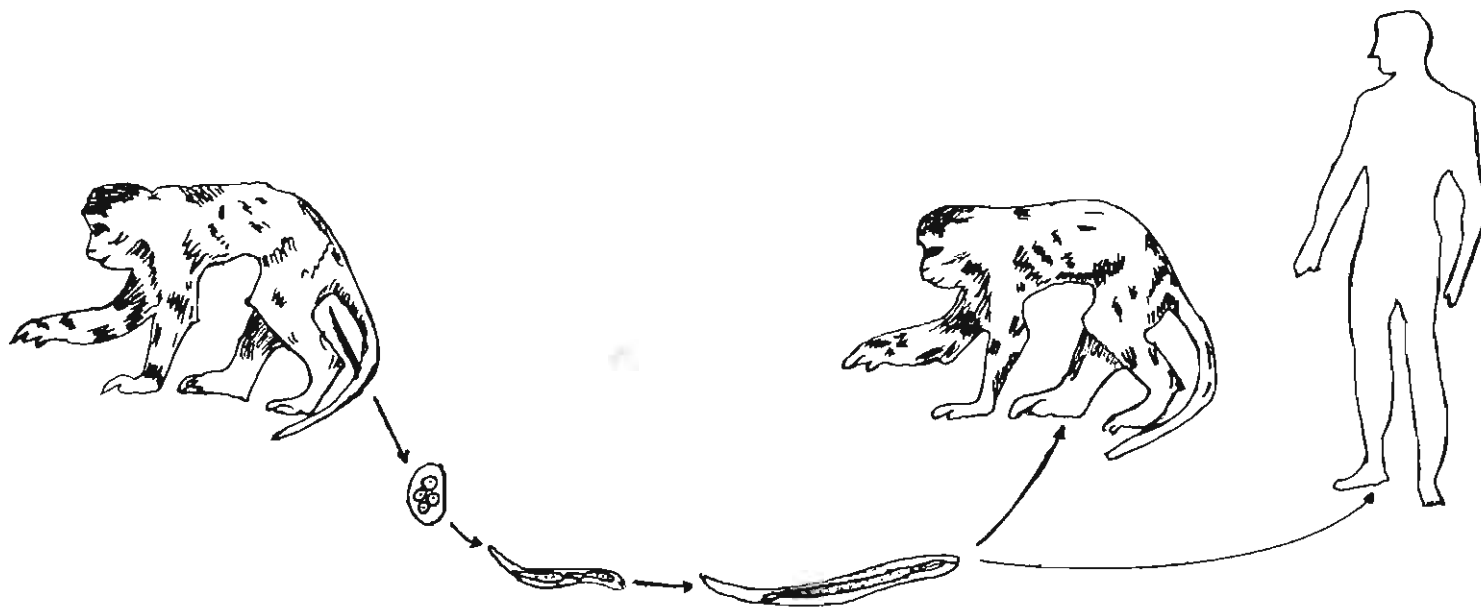
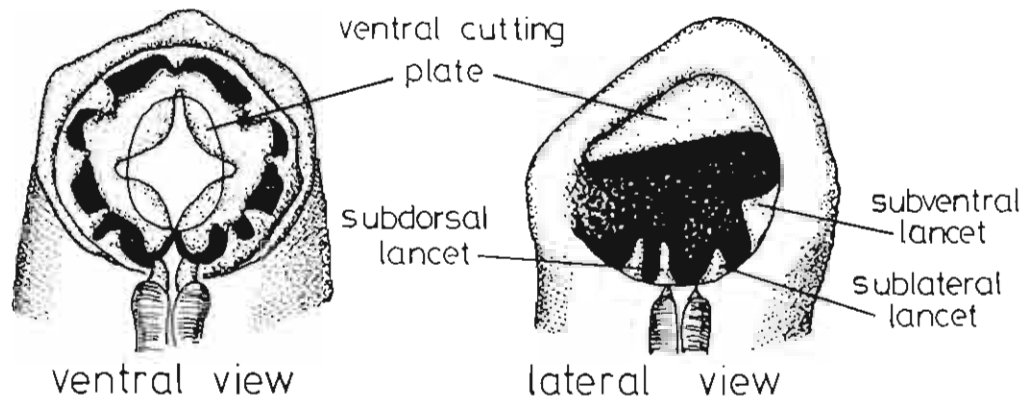
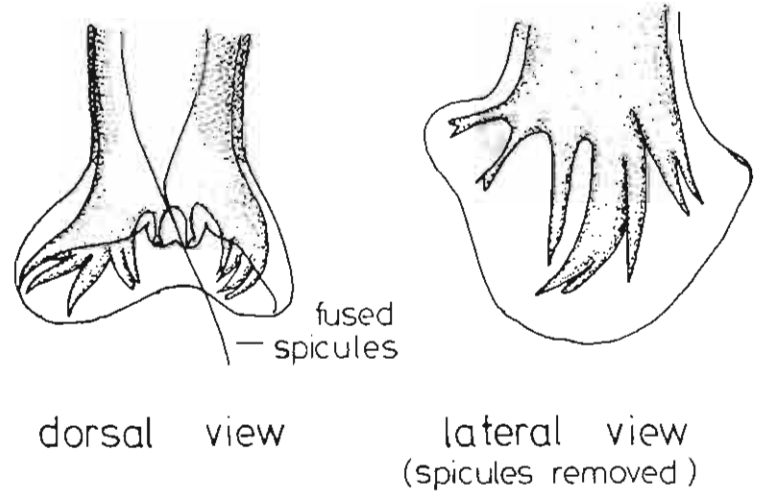


Fig. 33. Life cycle of *Ancylostoma duodenale*



MALE BURSA



FEMALE TAIL

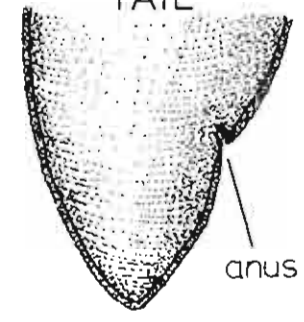


Fig. 34. *Necator americanus*

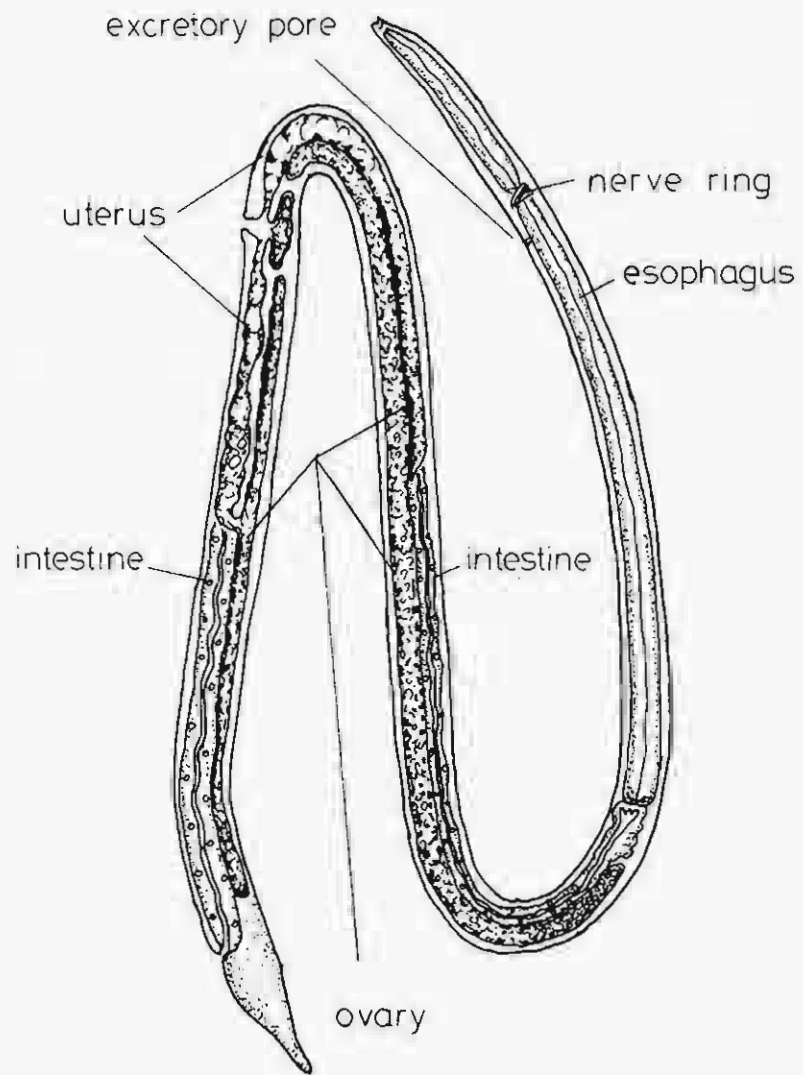


Fig. 35. *Strongyloides stercoralis*
(♀; parasitic)

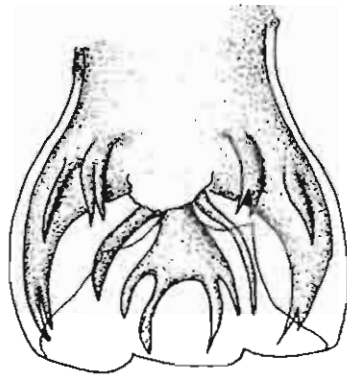
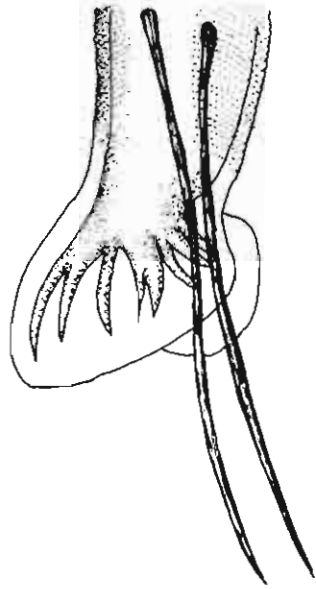
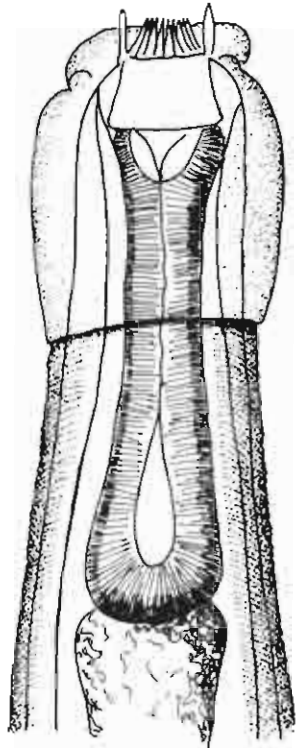


Fig. 38. *Oesophagostomum apistomum*

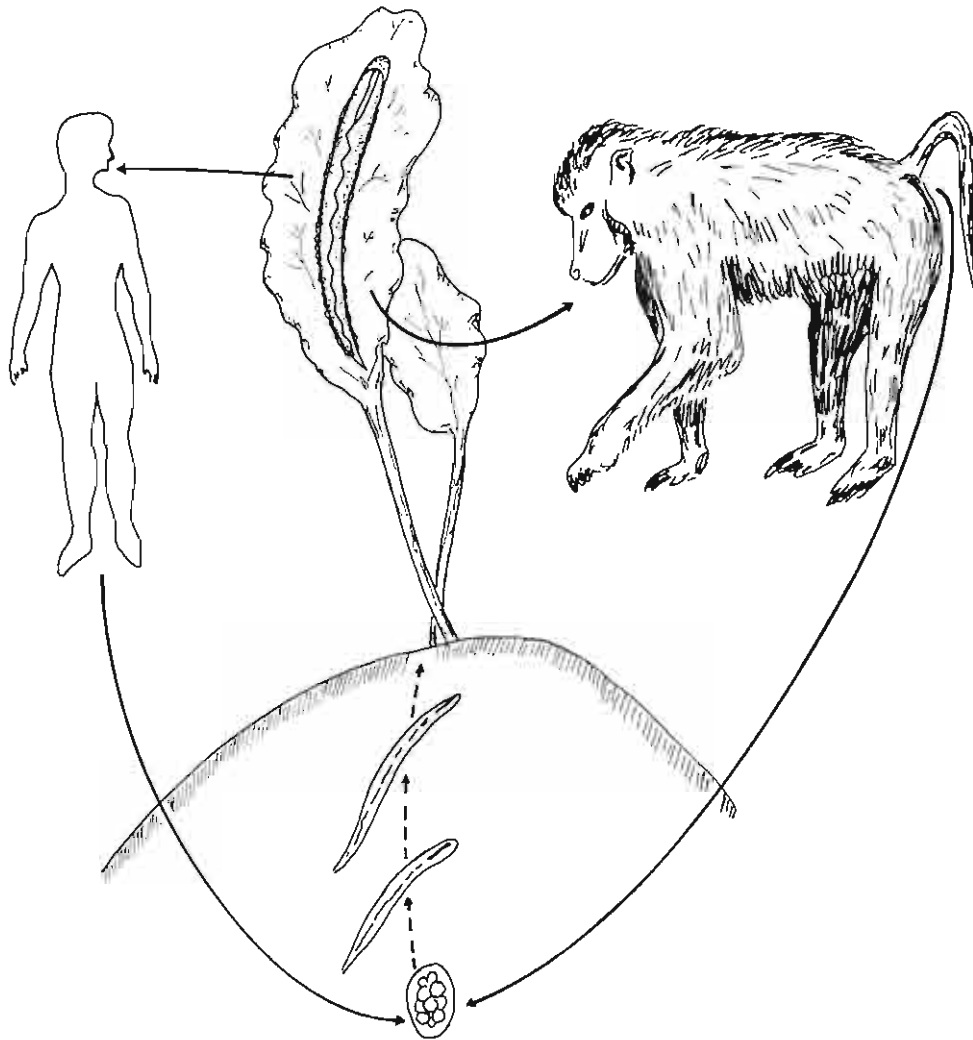


Fig. 42. Life cycle of *Ternidens deminutus*

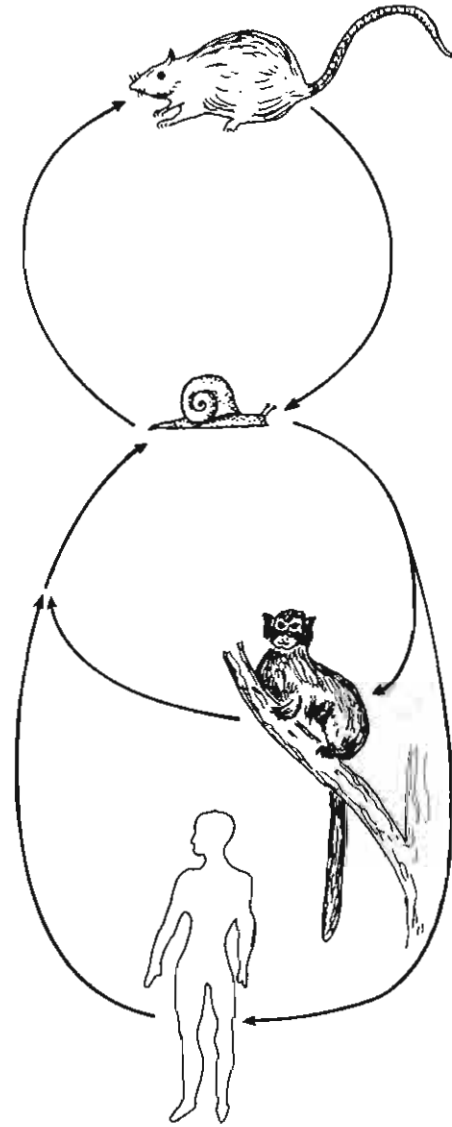


Fig. 45. Life cycle of *Angiostrongylus costaricensis*

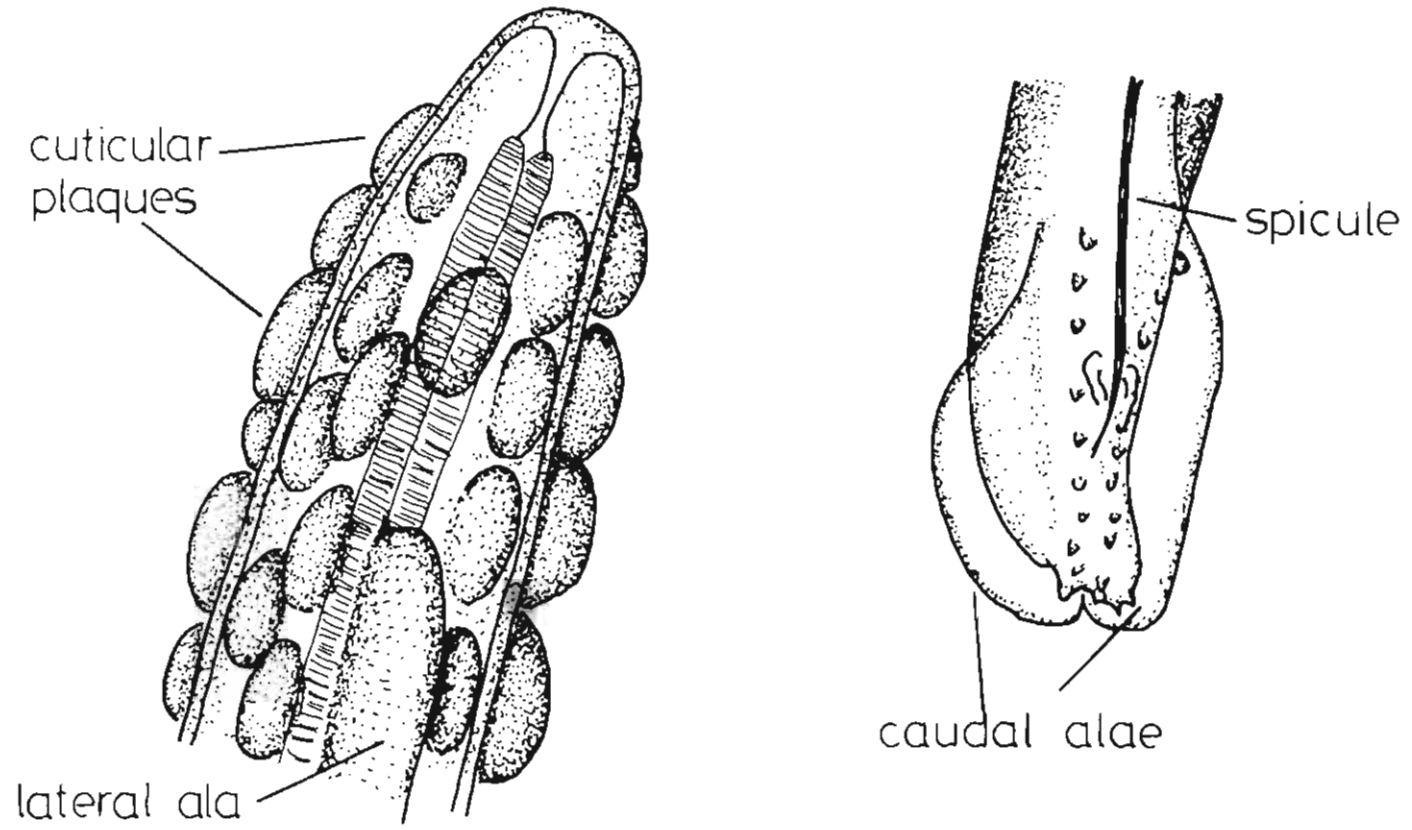


Fig. 46. *Gongylonema pulchrum* (redrawn from Levine 1968)

Nematodes

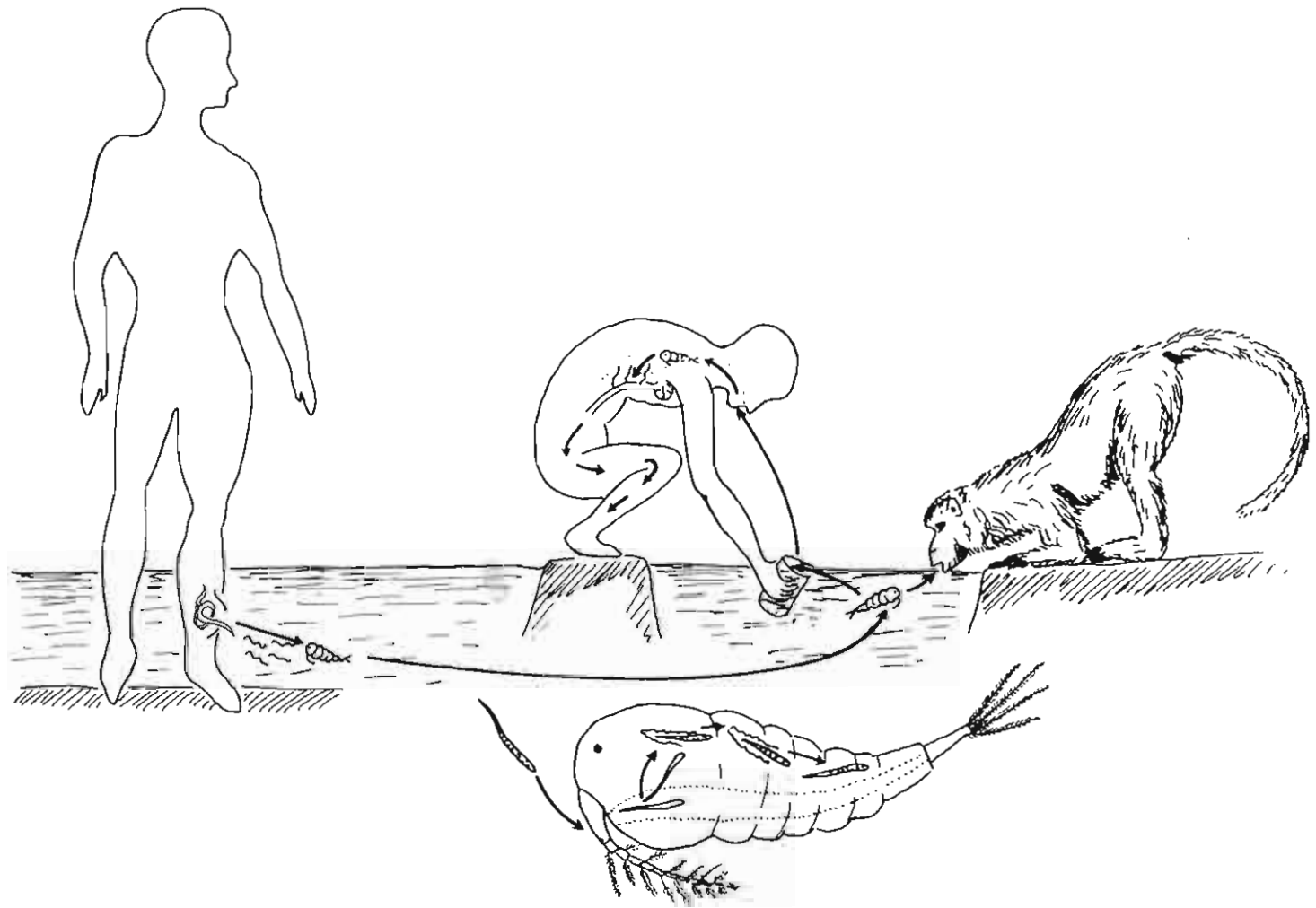


Fig. 53. Life cycle of *Dracunculus medinensis*

Nematodes

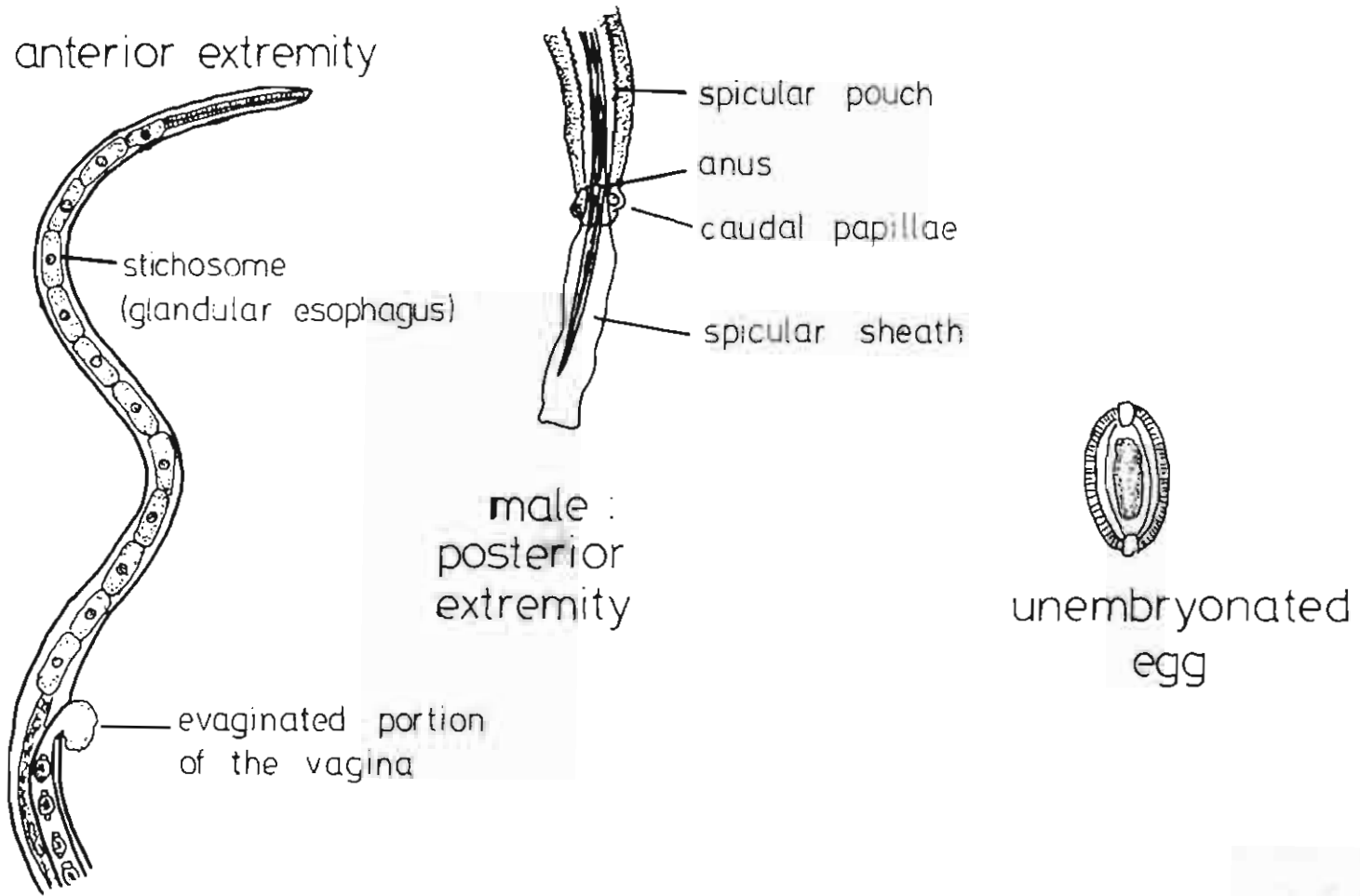


Fig. 54. *Capillaria hepatica*

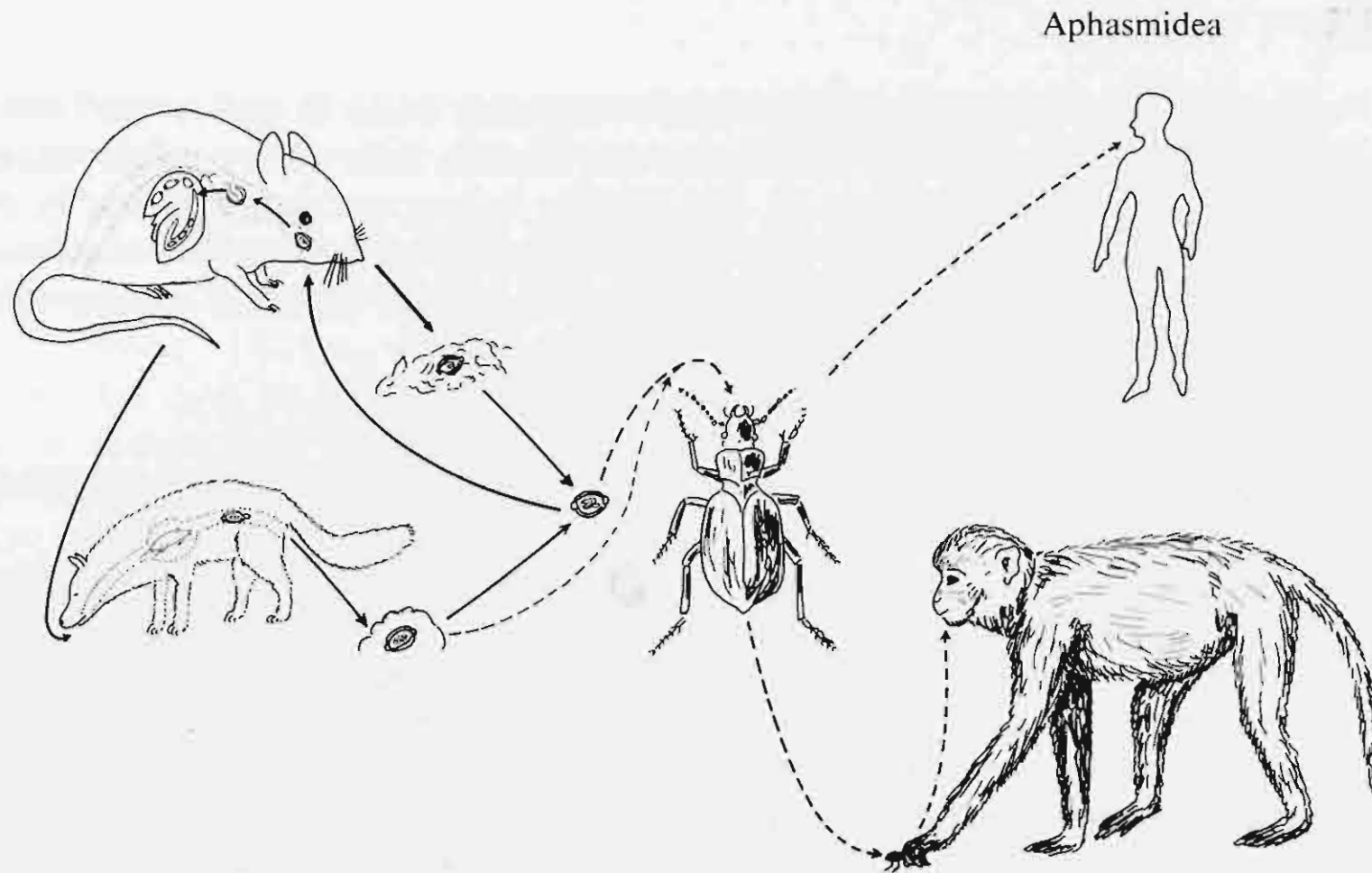


Fig. 55. Life cycle of *Capillaria hepatica*

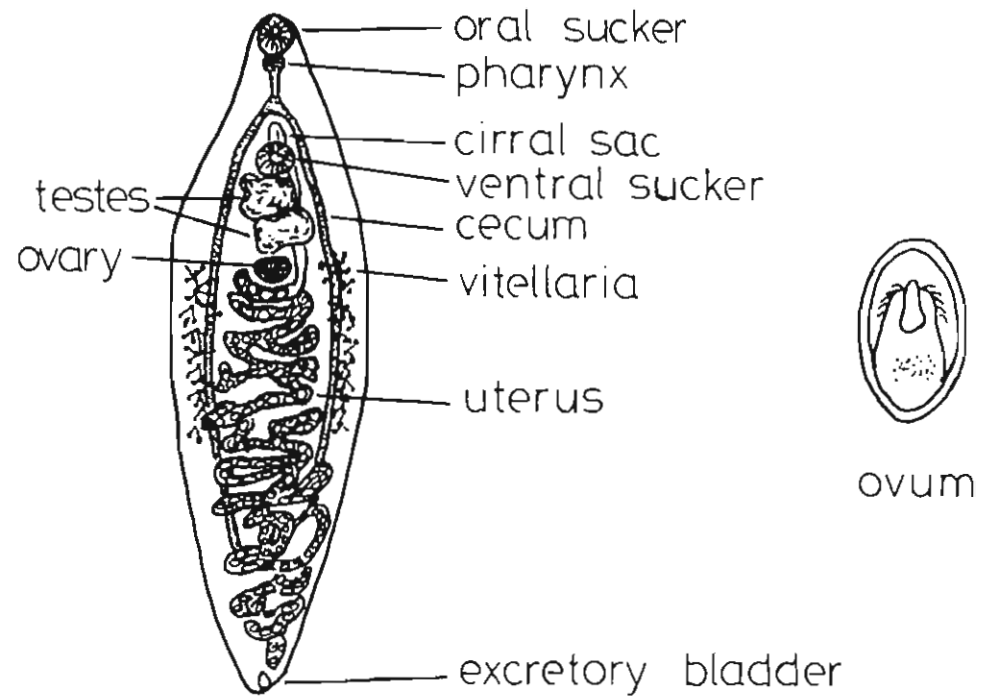


Fig. 56. *Dicrocoelium dentriticum*

Trematodes

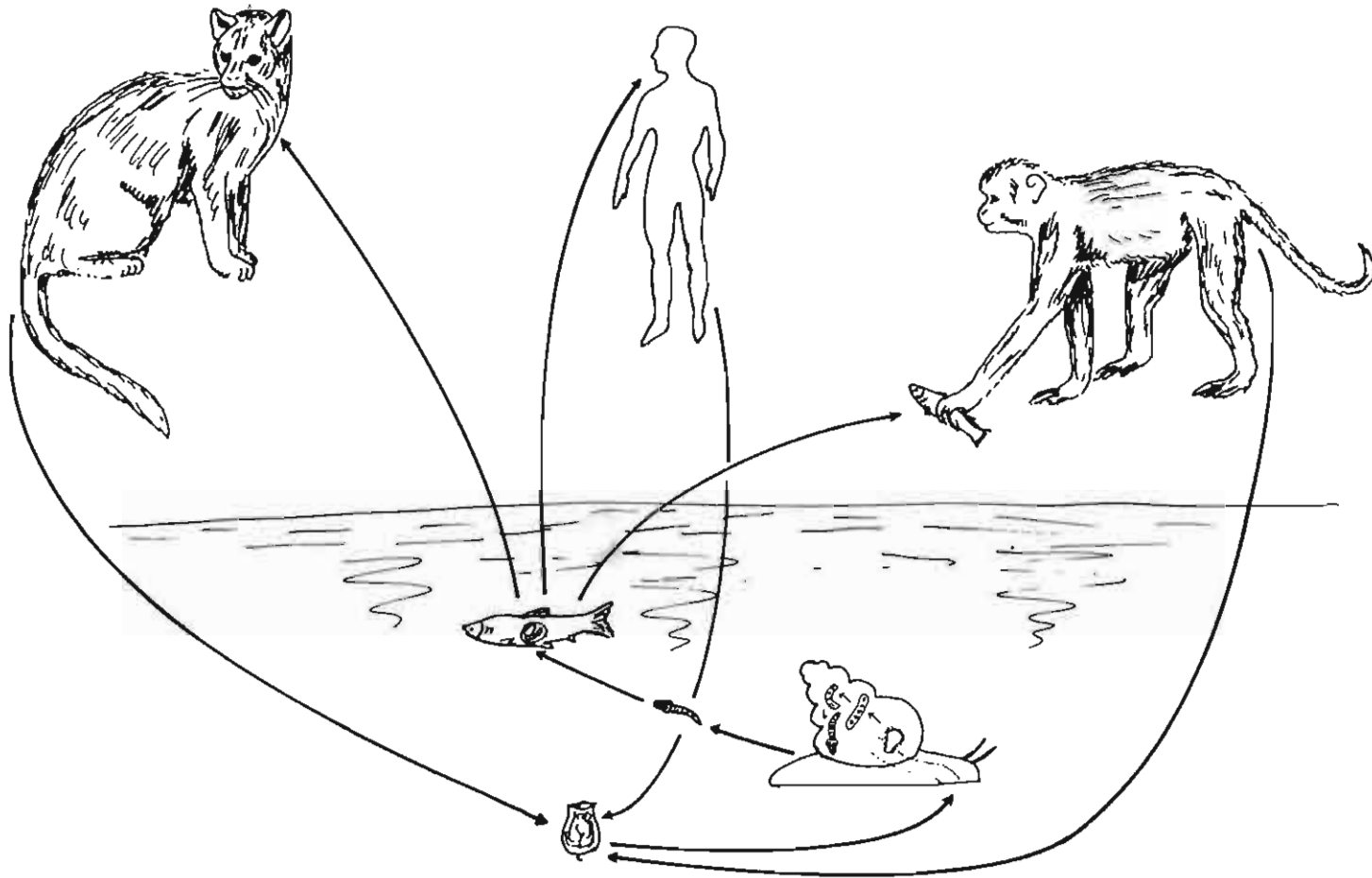


Fig. 62. Life cycle of *Clonorchis sinensis*

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Trematodes

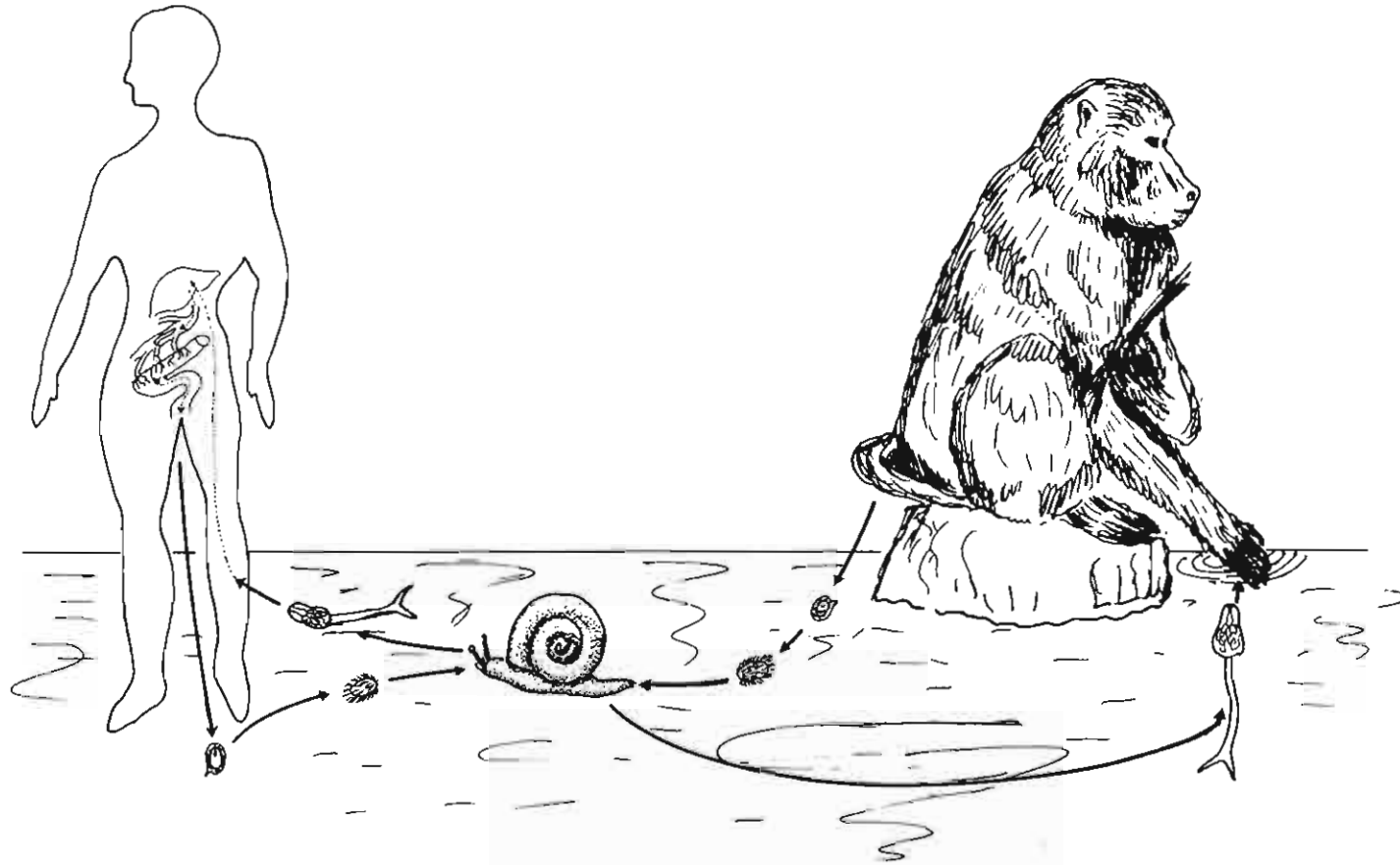


Fig. 67. Life cycle of *Schistosoma mansoni*

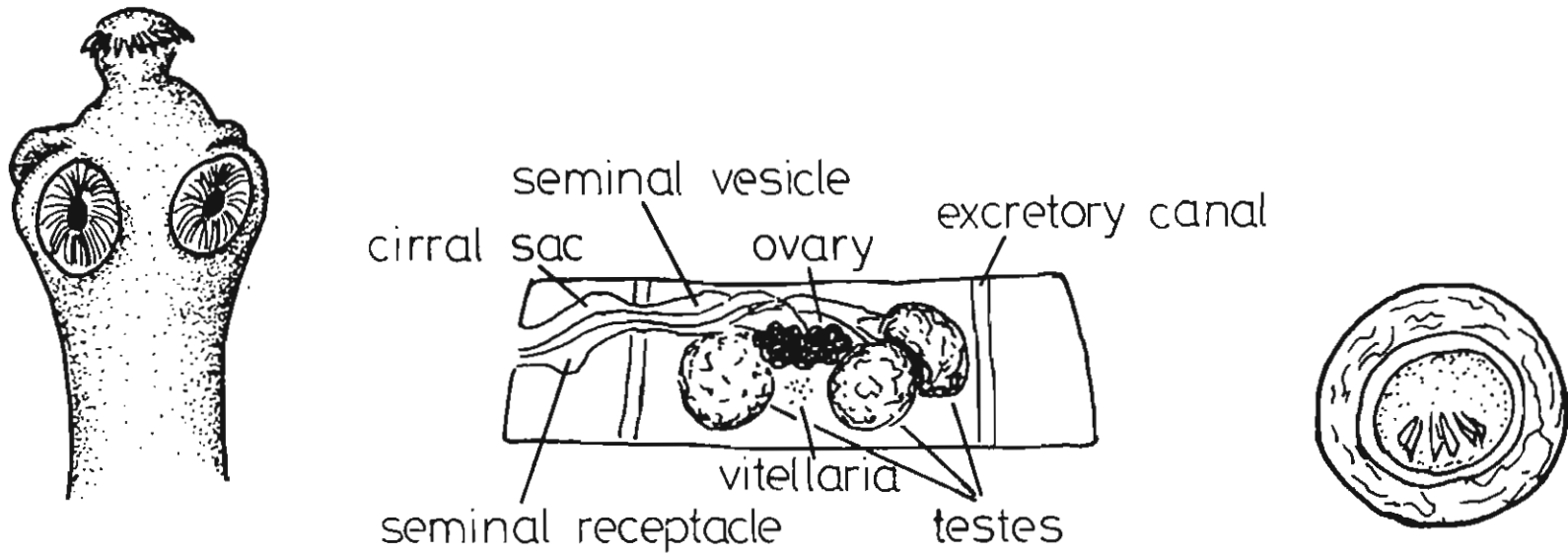


Fig. 70. *Hymenolepis nana*

Cestodes

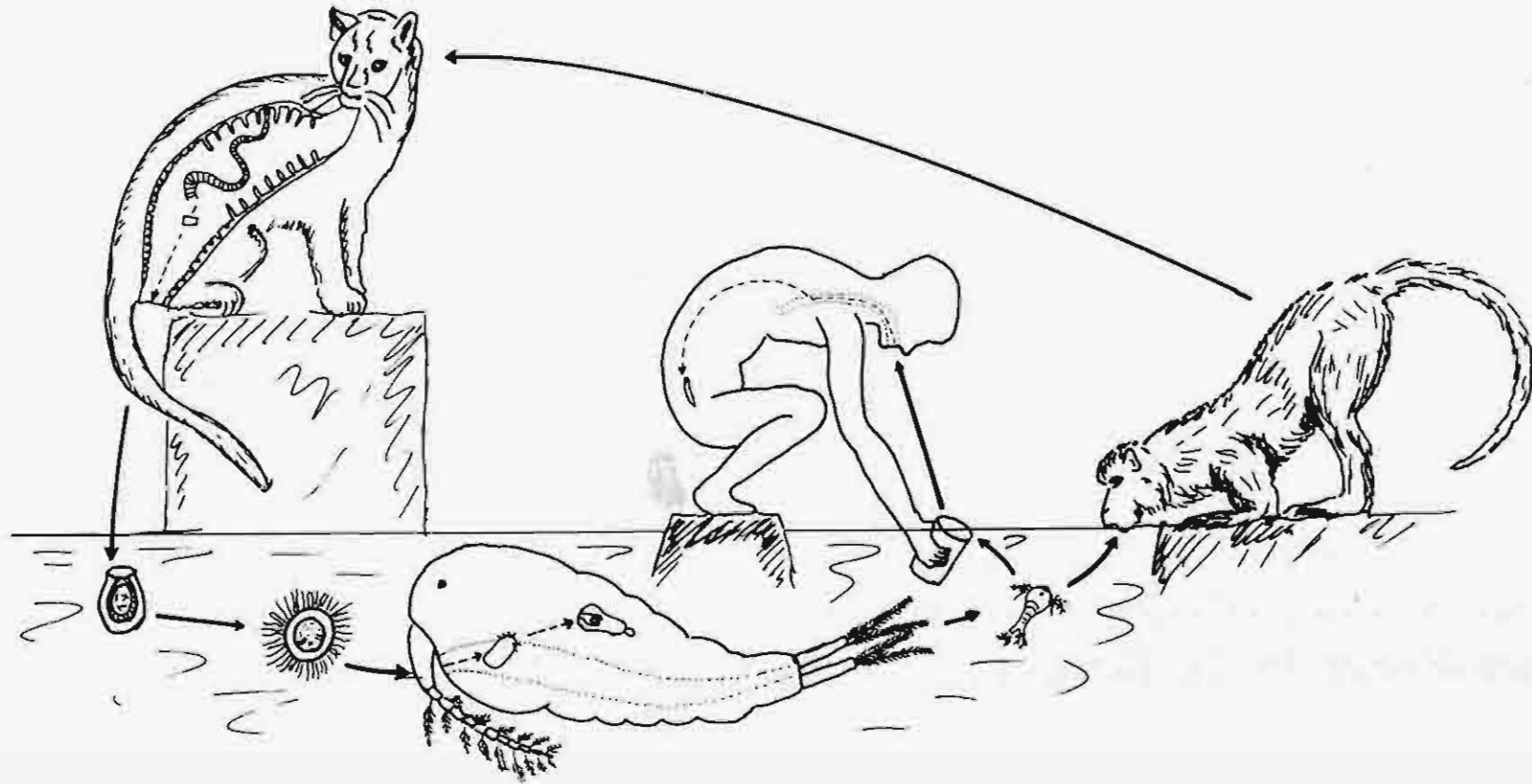


Fig. 74. Life cycle of *Spirometra* sp.

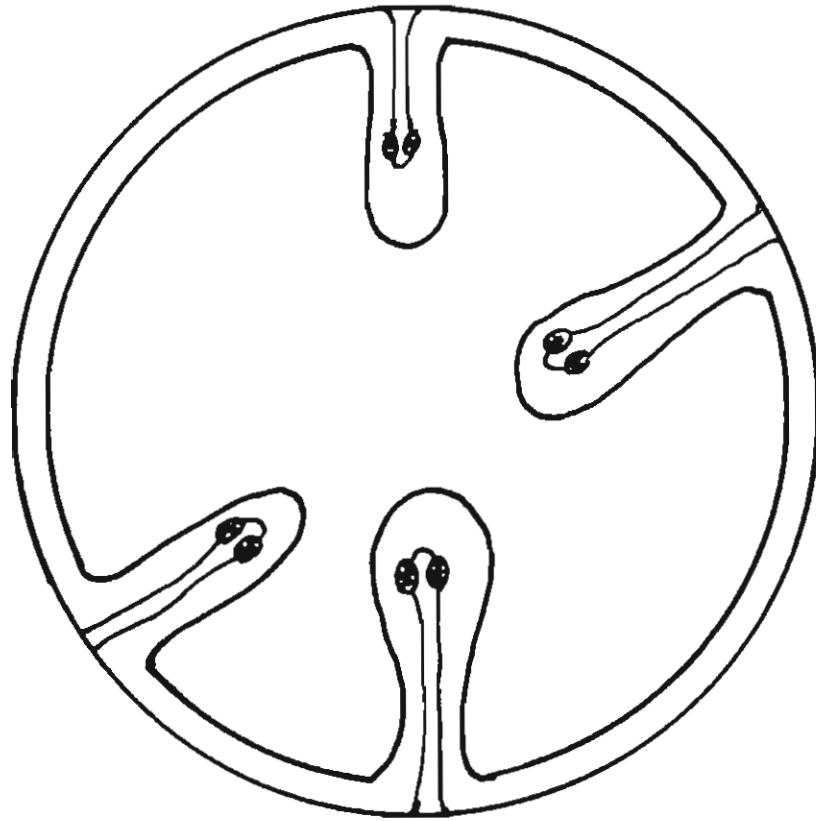


Fig. 76. Coenurus

Cestodes

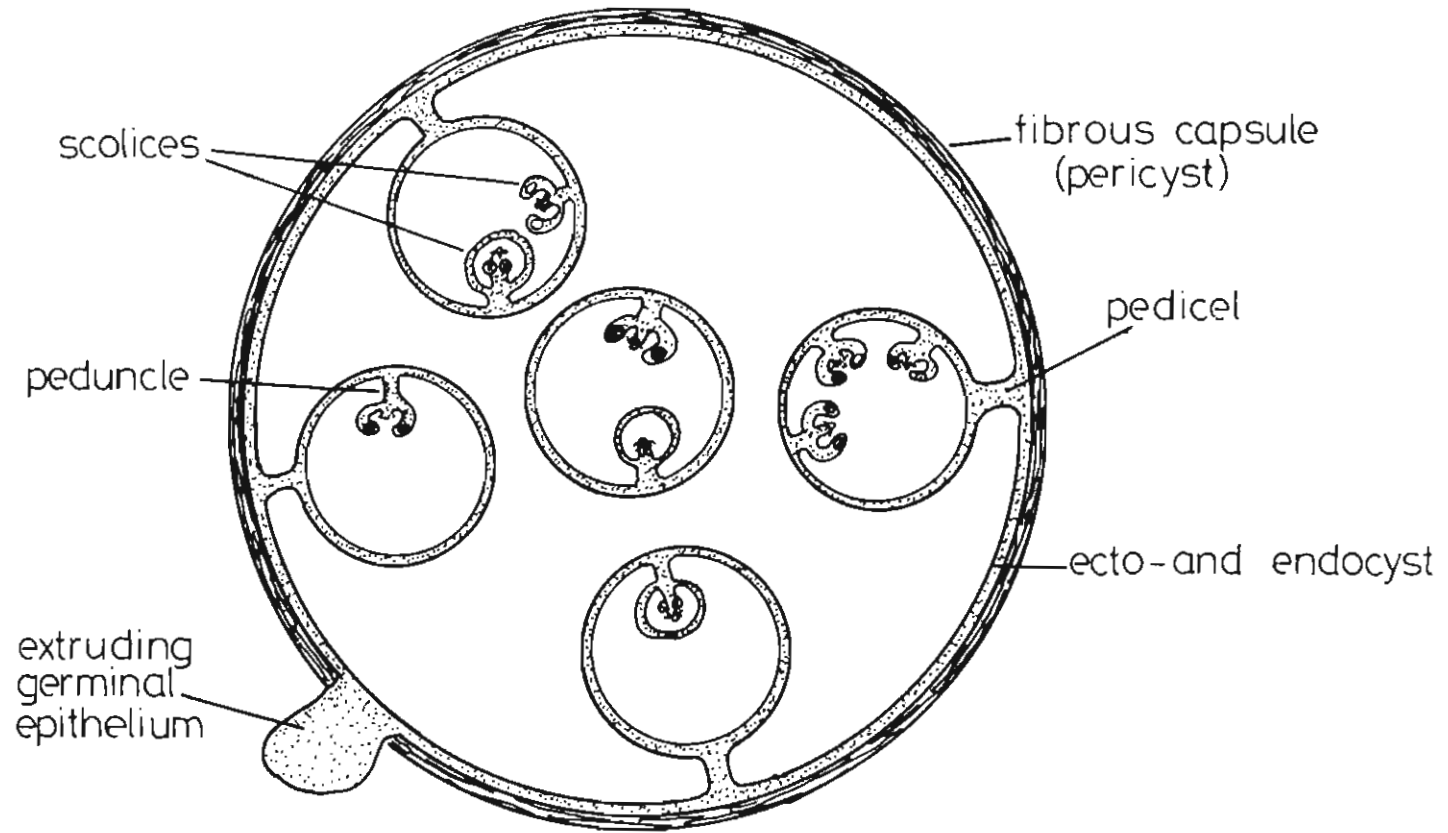


Fig. 77. Hydatid cyst

Acanthocephala

P. elegans

P. spirula

M. moniliformis

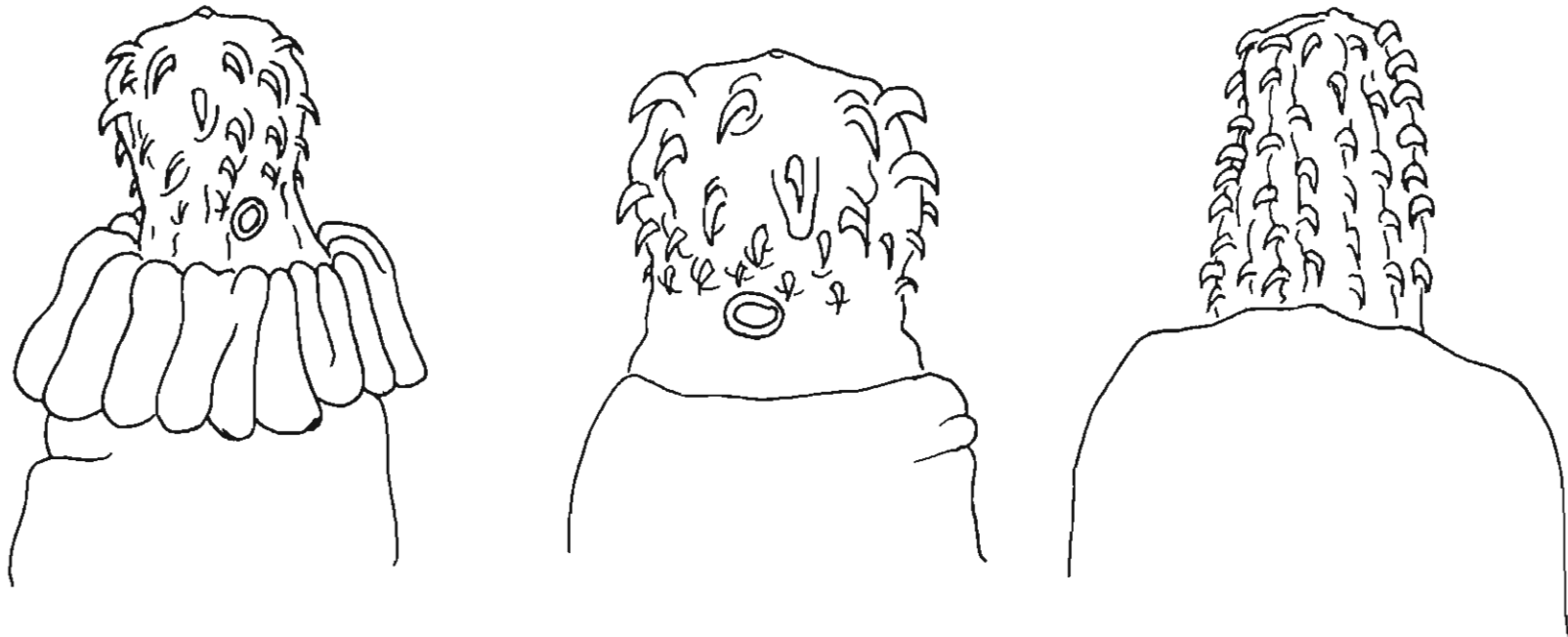


Fig. 78. Acanthocephalans of nonhuman primates: proboscises